ACADEMIC CITY - FINAL CONCEPT

On July 9, a presentation on the final concept of the master plan for the Academic City developed by the German company gmp International GmbH Architects and Engineers (hereinafter referred to as the Company) was held at the Matenadaran. Tobias Keyl, the Associate Partner of the Company, came to present the current stage of the project, as he did earlier in April this year.

With refined dimensions and locations of various clusters, outlined architectural and infrastructure solutions, and additional directions for preparatory work, the presented master plan of the 580-hectare project, capable of accommodating about 80,000 students, represents the final concept, which has been in development since November last year. Here are some of the key aspects of the presentation conducted by Mr. Keyl.



PURPOSE OF THE ACADEMIC CITY

From the beginning and throughout his speech, Mr. Keyl consistently emphasized that the Academic City, while addressing ambitious goals in the development of Armenian science and education, is, however, a comprehensive project that goes beyond the academic and scientific world and aims to create a comfortable and attractive urban environment for everyone.

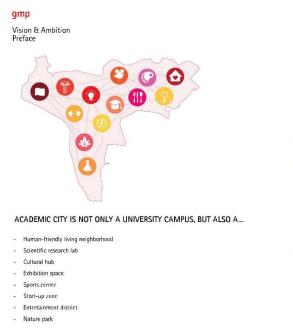


«The Academic City is not only a place for students. It should be a human-friendly environment, it should be a hub for cultural exchange, there should be sports, there should be start-up zones, there should be nature. It should be an overall city, as the name "Academic City" already includes. It should include everybody, so not only academics, but also any kind of members of society, including those with disabilities. It is not a place where students go to get lectures and then leave again, but it should be something that is attractive 24-7».





Thus, the Academic City is not just a university campus. It is also a cultural hub, a center for sports development, a home for future startups, a space for leisure and recreation in nature – all this is part of the project's vision.



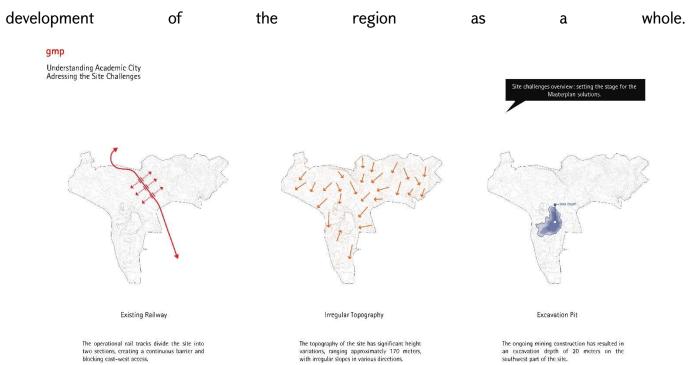


Academic City: A 24/7 Active Space Hosting Diverse Functions

Therefore, according to Mr. Keyl, before making the Academic City the center of the country's scientific and educational life, it should be formed precisely as a comfortable urban environment, so that students and scientists can comfortably join this place. To this end, the project implementation is divided into five phases, the first of which will be responsible for creating the infrastructure and attractions that will make the Academic City an attractive place to live: Phase 0 will involve improving power lines, working on transport infrastructure, and landscaping, while Phase 1 «will be the main public space, the train station, the cultural cluster, so that there is already something where the public is attracted to, and then comes the academics».



That is why Mr. Keyl's speech paid much attention to specific urban planning topics such as the general plan of the city and its main axis, transport accessibility and pedestrian zones, public spaces, water resources, power lines, thermal regulation, biodiversity, as well as economic aspects such as the sustainability of the city's functioning and the impact of its construction on the



Speaking about the urban planning aspect, Mr. Keyl noted that some decisions, such as the location of university buildings around a «green ring», are attempts to creatively reinterpret Tamanyan's legacy and experience; in general, the city is meant to leave an impression of inheriting Armenian urban planning traditions while introducing students to a new culture of learning and research.

gmp Masterplan Design Concept – Dialogue with Yerevan City Center





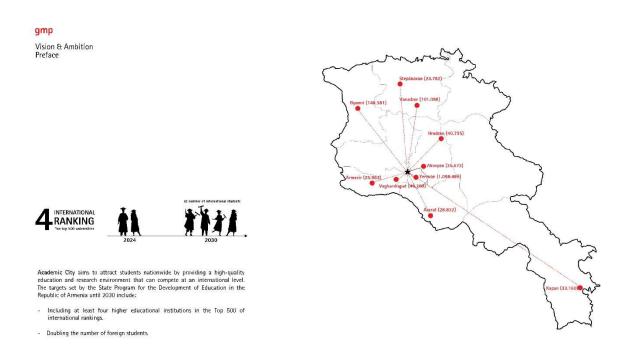




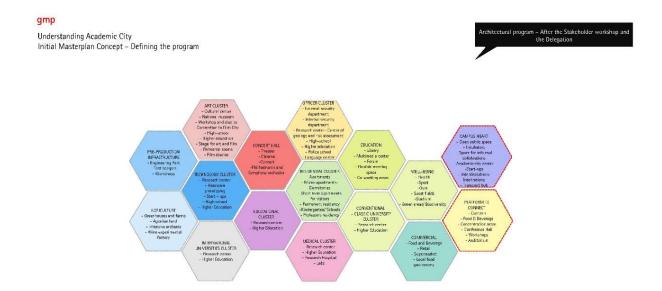
Ultimately, the Academic City should become a place that is not «an expo of fancy architectures, but something that just works and seems natural and does not look old in 30, 40, 50 years». It should be a living, self-sufficient, and efficient city.

CLUSTERS

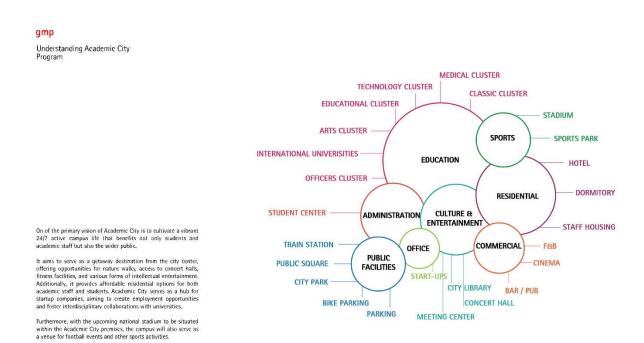
The designated urban planning initiatives are meant to ensure the realization of the main goal set for the Academic City – to provide students in the country with a space for high-quality education, offering them a new learning environment, a new environment comfortable for research, an environment that will help Armenian universities reach the top of international rankings, increase the influx of foreign students, and generally strengthen the country's internal scientific and educational potential and make it known to the world.



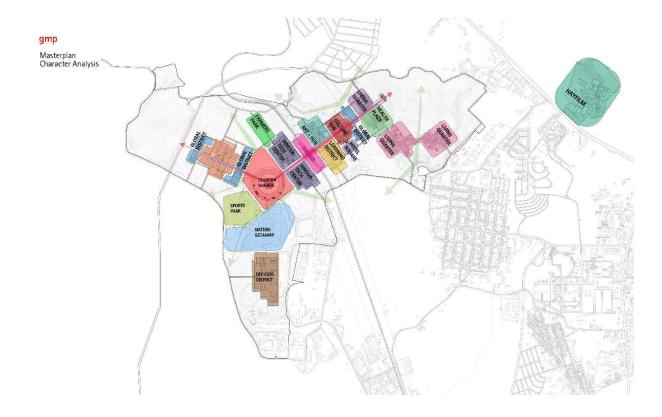
One of the main conditions for the Academic City to be this innovative environment is its interdisciplinary nature. For this purpose, the project provides for the coexistence of different thematic clusters within one space.



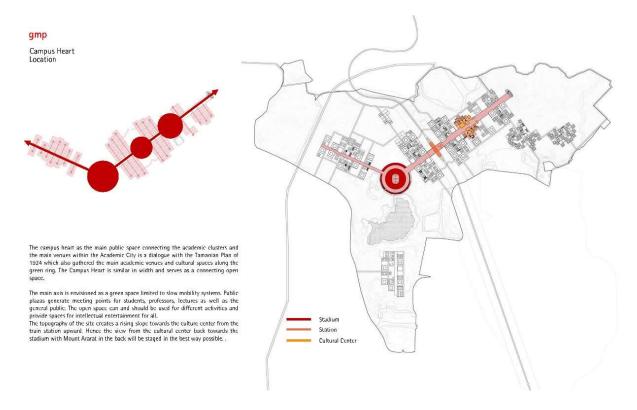
Already at an early stage of discussion, according to Mr. Keyl, «the main idea was that we need a strong link between these different clusters in order to create this interchange, in order to find spaces where people would meet and come together».



Humanities and engineers, medics and military, students of Armenian universities or branches of foreign universities, sports and culture – all this will not only have its self-sufficient corner that will provide each thematic cluster and each educational or research institution with the necessary infrastructure but will also connect with each other in a single interconnected space.



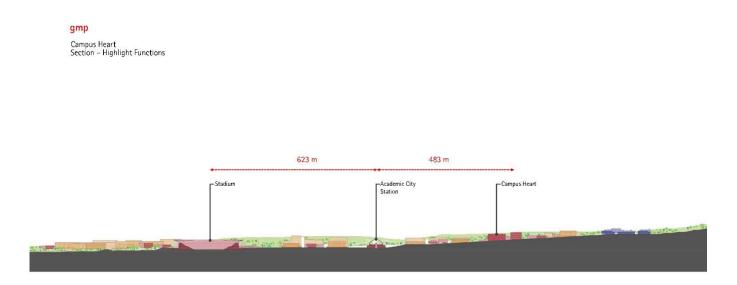
Technically, this is implemented through the presence of a central axis in the Academic City, inspired by Tamanyan's «green ring», around which most of the clusters are concentrated. Small clusters are located on one side of the axis, large ones on both sides, but all are invariably located to ensure the presence of common spaces, opening clusters to each other and not allowing them to remain isolated.



«We locate most of the public and semi-public functions directly at this campus heart, so that there's always a public interface, always allowing anyone to engage and enter into these buildings that are along the central axis. We have different positions around the central axis, always creating points of interest, points of spaces for students to meet, but also the general public to enjoy. Each of these clusters has then a sub-center inside, in which we collect the more public functions within the university, such as cafeterias, canteens, bookshops, artist supplies, and any other things that you might need as a student to meet with all the other students within your cluster, but also across».



In addition to open spaces and zones in the spirit of Central Park in New York, the intersection points for students and other residents of the Academic City will be a sports stadium and a large cultural cluster, which, being located on a hill, will offer visitors a beautiful view.



All this will not only ensure an interdisciplinary environment and create a meeting place for students of various directions and specialties but also give them a common experience of interesting leisure, diverse pastime, and simply comfortable living, which, according to the project, will create the microclimate for students and researchers in which the prosperity and progress of Armenian education and science will mature.

SCIENCE AND EDUCATION

The Academic City, with all its innovative infrastructure and cluster division, is designed, as already noted, to help Armenian science and education make a qualitative leap in development. This meets both the specific goals set out in the State Program for the Development of Education in the Republic of Armenia until 2030 (at least a twofold increase in the number of foreign students and at least four Armenian universities in the top 500 international rankings) and the general need to create a new environment and new culture of education and research, increasing the recognition of the Armenian scientific and educational sphere in the world and its attractiveness for students and researchers in Armenia itself.

«Of course, the international recognition of the Armenian academic system is an aim, as well as to produce the highly skilled academia and to keep those that might now leave to other countries to

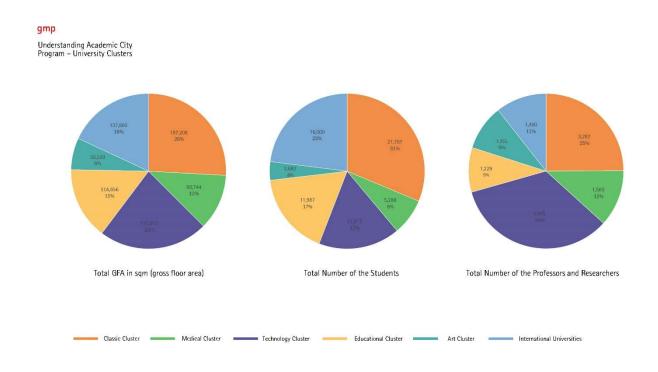
continue their studies, to keep those in Armenia or re-attract them to come back and relocate. For this, the interdisciplinary environment is important, that people are to exchange ideas, to discuss, and to have this exchange».



University and research buildings will be located in the respective thematic clusters, where they will be surrounded by other auxiliary and infrastructure facilities, making the research and educational process easier, as well as ensuring the connection between the educational and research processes and the economy.

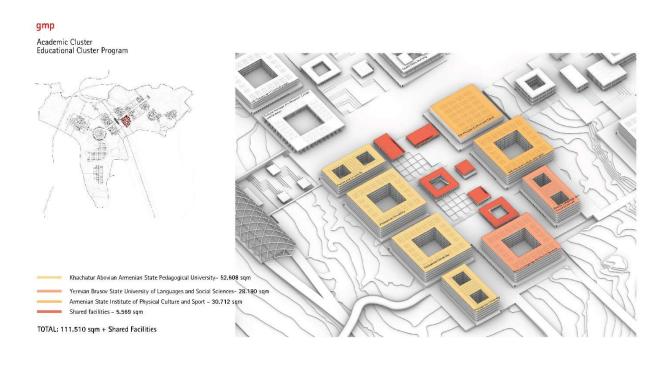


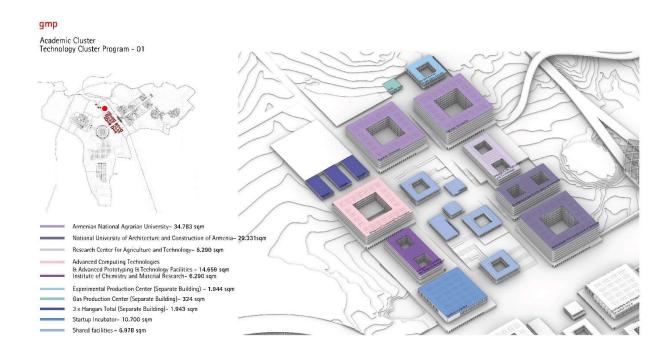
During the presentation, Mr. Keyl touched on some specific solutions related to the interaction of universities and the surrounding infrastructure and the nature of the clusters, for example, the Agricultural University and its use of the fields and other landscape features of the Academic City.



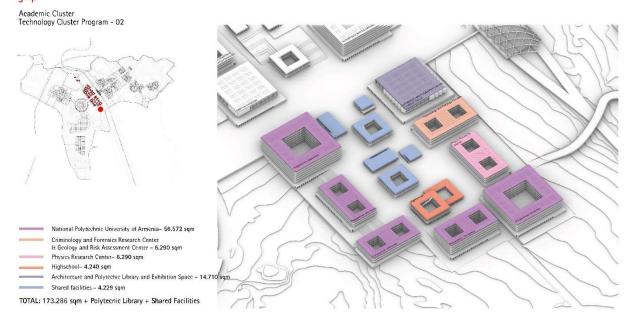
To date, the campus placement projects for all directions are ready and were demonstrated. In addition to domestic universities, a separate cluster will provide space for foreign universities that

will open their branches in the Academic City. However, universities are not just embedded in directive-prepared niches. The Academic City project, according to Mr. Keyl, involves dialogue with the academic environment and identifying their needs: «Depending on phasing, depending on spatial demands and depending on relation to other academic programs around, the universities would be flexible to discuss and find spaces within Academic City».





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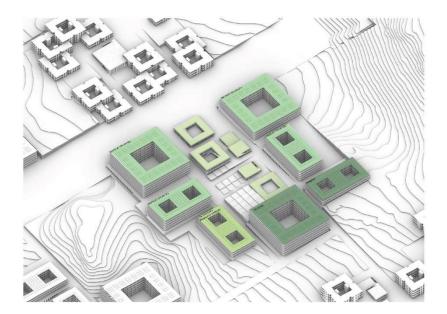


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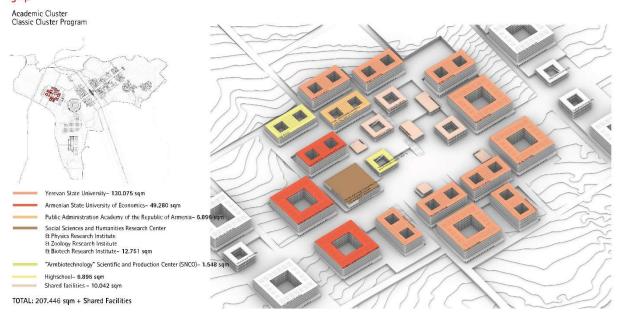


Life Sciences Research Institute – 6.290 sqm Shared facilities – 4.778 sqm

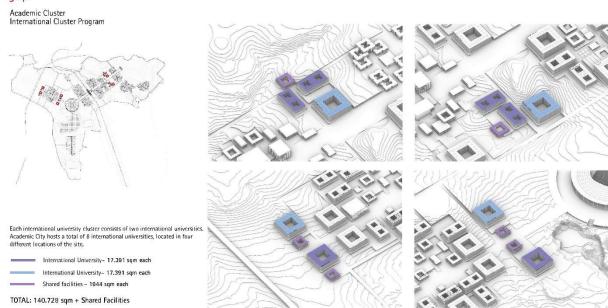
TOTAL: 85.904 sqm + Shared Facilities

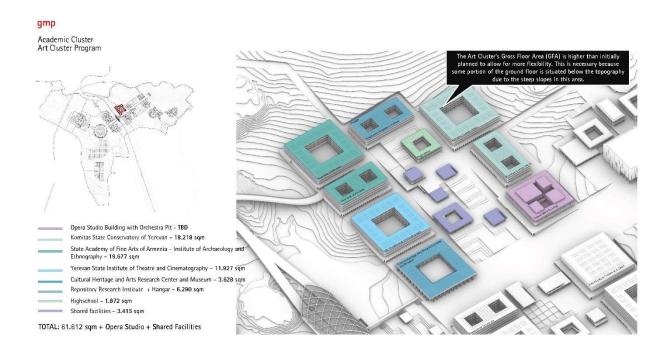


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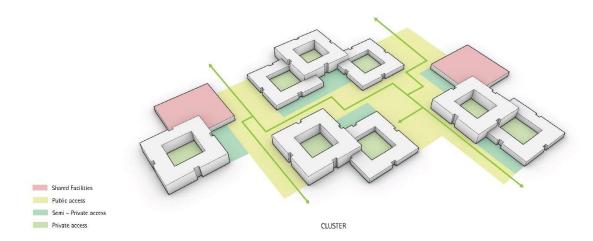
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Being not only a university and research campus but also a city, the Academic City will also be a home for both students and teachers and researchers. «There will be living areas for students as well as teachers and a hotel. They are located off to the east, connecting with the existing infrastructures of residential services that are there already, and they're designed in clusters of different size. They all sit within their own green spaces. They foster social interaction and blend this life of a student between studying and private time, study time, and very attractive environments. We have canteens to provide breakfast, lunch, and dinner, but also smaller shops, cafes, and spaces for students to meet and exchange. This is sort of the little student village sitting within this green environment».

In total, the Academic City will be able to accommodate about 80,000 students.



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Living Quarters Subdivision of Main Functions

